

**BRIDGING THE GAPS  
IN BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING  
THROUGH INTERDISCIPLINARY COLLABORATION**

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**4th Annual Mountain West  
Biomedical Engineering Conference**

***September 5 - 6, 2008  
Grand Summit Hotel, The Canyons Resort  
Park City, Utah***



5 September, 2008

Welcome to the 2008 Mountain West Biomedical Engineering Conference at The Canyons, Utah. In this Program, you will find:

- Program Agenda
- Biographies of Keynote Speakers
- List of Podium Presentations
- List of Poster Presentations

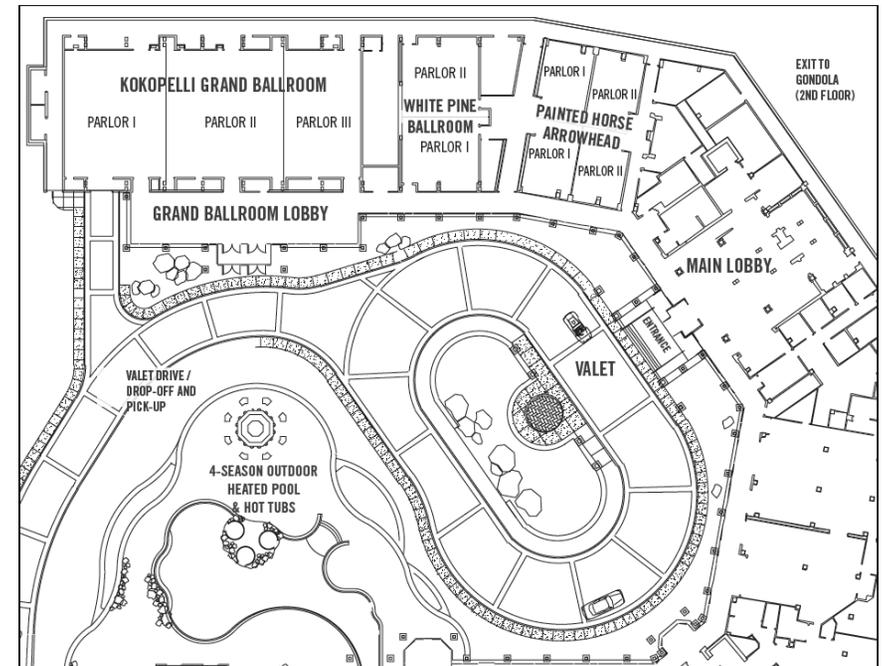
The conference is designed to highlight outstanding examples of biomedical engineering and science research at major academic institutions in Utah and the Mountain West, to provide a forum for undergraduate and graduate students and postdoctoral fellows to report their results, and to strengthen the network of bioengineers, scientists, and entrepreneurs in our region.

I would like to thank Dr. Gabriele Niederauer and Dr. Vicki Colvin for traveling to Utah to share some of their research and medical product insights. I would also like to extend special thanks to the conference sponsors, and to the conference organizing committee, led by Dolly Holt.

Enjoy the events,

Richard Rabbitt  
Professor and Chair  
Department of Bioengineering  
University of Utah

The on-line version of this program can be found at  
<http://www.bioen.utah.edu/conference/canyons2008>



## Map of the Grand Summit Hotel, The Canyons Resort Park City, Utah





## Thank you to the Conference Committee!



- Richard Rabbitt**—Department Chair  
**Dolly Holt**—Conference Student Chair  
**Giridhar Thiagarajan**—Student Vice-Chair  
**Dorthyann Isackson**—Student Sponsor Committee Director  
**Tom McNary**—Student Advertising Committee Director  
**Paul Hogrebe**— Student Webmaster  
**Paul Dryden**—Webmaster

### Students

- |                  |                   |                       |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Azadeh Poursaid  | Li Tian           | Kavita Madanlal Gupta |
| Dan Pike         | Ben Christensen   | Kian Torab            |
| Joshua Gustafson | Kyle E. Thomson   | Sameera Dharia        |
| Justin Baker     | Lisa MacFadden    | Sai Veerarghavan      |
| Lindsey Corum    | Russle Condie     | Mike MacFadden        |
| Monir Parikh     | Brad Isaccson     | Corinne Adams         |
| Carolyn Black    | Kristina Giantsos | Shawn Reese           |
| Devatha Nair     | Jack Dong         | Alexandra Buffington  |

### Faculty

- |                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| Patrick Tresco   | Rob Macleod      |
| Hamid Ghandaheri | Kelly Broadhead  |
| Yan-Ting Shiu    | Robert Hitchcock |
| John White       | Doug Christensen |
| Heather Palmer   | Greg Clark       |
| Susan Bock       | Vladimir Hlady   |

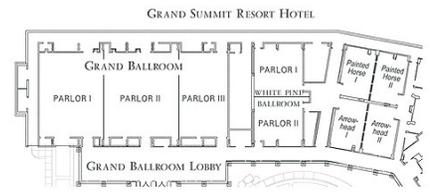


## Day 1: Friday 09/05

- 4:00-7:00 pm** Registration  
Grand Ballroom Lobby  
  
**5:30-6:30 pm** GSAC Elections  
Arrowhead I  
  
**4:00-7:00 pm** Poster and Exhibit Setup  
Parlors I and III and  
Grand Ballroom Lobby  
  
**7:00-8:00 pm** **Keynote Address**  
"Bringing Products to  
Market: *Things You Don't  
Learn in Textbooks*"  
Gabriele Niederauer, Ph.D.  
ENTrigue Surgical, Inc.  
Parlor II  
  
**8:00-11:00 pm** Opening Reception  
Featuring *Libby Linton*  
and *The Blue Wailers*  
Grand Ballroom Lobby

## Day 2: Saturday 09/06

- 8:00-9:00 am** Breakfast Buffet  
Outdoor Pavilion  
  
**9:00-10:00 pm** **Distinguished Lecture**  
"How to Make, Assess  
and Evaluate  
Nanomaterials for  
Medicine"  
Vicki Colvin, Ph.D.  
Rice University  
Parlor II  
  
**10:00-10:15 am** Refreshment Break  
Ballroom Lobby  
  
**10:15-12:00 am** Podium Session I  
Parlor II  
  
**12:00-2:00 pm** Lunch  
Red Pine via Gondola  
  
**2:00-3:30 pm** **Poster Session**  
Parlors I and III  
**New USTAR**  
**Buildings Discussion**  
Session 1: 2:00 - 2:45 pm  
Session 2: 2:45 - 3:30 pm  
White Pine, Parlor II  
  
**3:30-5:00 pm** Podium Session II  
Parlor II  
  
**5:00-5:30 pm** Awards  
Poster & Exhibit  
Takedown



## Speaker Biographies



**Gabriele Niederauer, Ph.D.**

Since May 2007, Dr. Niederauer has been serving as Vice President of Research and Development at ENTrigue Surgical, Inc. At ENTrigue Surgical, Inc., she is directing biomaterials and instrument product design to develop novel, yet sensible solutions for the ENT operating room and office. Initial focus is on enhancing surgical access for increased functionality and precision. In addition, the ENTrigue Surgical team is developing a unique class of proven bioabsorbable and biologic implants designed to simplify surgical procedures and improve healing. Dr. Niederauer has more than 20 years of experience in the study, development and commercialization of biomaterials for orthopedic, dental and ENT tissue repair.

Previously, Dr. Niederauer was Vice President of Research and Development at C2M (Concept to Market) Medical, a consultant group to medical device companies and investors. From 1995 to 2006, Dr. Niederauer was with OsteoBiologics, Inc. (OBI), where she served as Director of Research and Development from 1999 until 2006. Her responsibilities included coordination of experimental, preclinical, and clinical studies, planning and submission of regulatory filings, and management of OBI's intellectual property portfolio. She also led development of 12 new products / product line extensions and worked with key opinion leading surgeons in arthroscopy and cartilage repair to gain exposure and assure constant flow of new product ideas. Dr. Niederauer was also engaged in new business expansion to leverage the OBI technologies into other medical specialties and assisted in raising \$20 million of venture capital (three rounds) to fund development, manufacture and commercialization of novel implants and instruments to fuel the company's growth. OBI was acquired by Smith&Nephew, Inc. in July 2006 for \$72.3 million, following 2005 revenues of \$3.3 million.

Dr. Niederauer completed a Post-Doctoral Fellowship at the Orthopaedic Biomechanics Laboratory at the University of Texas Health Science Center at San Antonio. Dr. Niederauer earned a Doctor of Philosophy degree in Biomedical Engineering from Iowa State University and a Bachelor of Science degree in Ceramic Engineering from Clemson University. Her research has led to an



**Vicki Colvin, Ph.D.**

Dr. Vicki Colvin received her Bachelor's degree in chemistry and physics from Stanford University in 1988, and in 1994 obtained her Ph.D. in chemistry from the University of California, Berkeley, where she worked under the guidance of Dr. Paul Alivisatos. During her time at the University of California, Berkeley, Colvin was awarded the American Chemical Society's Victor K. LaMer Award for her work in colloid and surface chemistry. Colvin completed her postdoctoral work at AT&T Bell Labs.

In 1996, Colvin was recruited by Rice University to expand its nanotechnology program. Today, she serves as Professor of Chemistry at Rice University as well as Director of its Center for Biological and Environmental Nanotechnology (CBEN). CBEN is one of the nation's six Nanoscience and Engineering Centers funded by the National Science Foundation. One of CBEN's primary areas of interest is the application of nanotechnology to the environment.

Colvin has received numerous accolades for her teaching abilities, including Phi Beta Kappa's Teaching Prize for 1998-1999 and the Camille Dreyfus Teacher Scholar Award in 2002. In 2002, she was also named one of Discover Magazine's "Top 20 Scientists to Watch" and received an Alfred P. Sloan Fellowship.

Colvin is also a frequent contributor to Advanced Materials, Physical Review Letters and other peer-reviewed journals, and holds patents to four inventions.

# A Special Thanks to our Conference Sponsors

## Platinum Sponsor



## Gold Sponsor



## Silver Sponsors



## Contributing Sponsors



UTAH TECHNOLOGY COUNCIL

**93. In Vitro Cytotoxicity and Cellular Uptake of Silica Nanotubes**

T Yu, A Malugin, X Bai, SB Lee, A Nan, H Ghandehari

*Departments of Pharmaceutics & Pharmaceutical Chemistry and Bioengineering, University of Utah;  
Department of Chemistry & Biochemistry, University of Maryland College Park; Center for Nanomedicine  
and Cellular Delivery and Department of Pharmaceutica*

**94. Smart Hydrogels Containing Adenylate Kinase: Translating Substrate Recognition into Macroscopic Motion**

W Yuan, J Yang, P Kopeckova, and J Kopecek

*Departments of Pharmaceutics and Pharmaceutical Chemistry, and of Bioengineering, University of Utah*

**95. Blood Velocity and Wall Shear Stress Measurement in a Patient Specific Carotid Bifurcation Model Using the Echo Particle Image Velocimetry Technique: Application and Validation**

F Zhang, C Lanning, L Mazzaro, B Rech, J Chen, SJ Chen, R Shandas

*Department of Mechanical Engineering, University of Colorado, Boulder, CO, 80309, Center for  
Bioengineering, University of Colorado, Denver, CO, 80045, Division of Cardiology, University of  
Colorado, Denver, CO, 80045*

# Presentations

## Podium Session I

**Saturday 9:00-10:45 AM**



- 9:00 AM A Principal Components Analysis Based Decode of Individuated Finger Flexions Recorded Wirelessly with Implantable Myoelectric Sensors**  
J Baker, D Yatsenko, J Schorsch, G DeMichele, P Troyk, D Hutchinson, R Weir, G Clark, B Greger  
*University of Utah, Rehabilitation Institute of Chicago, Illinois Institute of Technology, Sigenics Inc.*
- 9:15 AM Vaginally Implantable Pressure Sensor for Monitoring Loadings on the Female Pelvic Floor**  
P Johnson, E Rosenbluth, I Nygaard, R Hitchcock  
*University of Utah*
- 9:30 AM Edema Increases Conduction Anisotropy Heterogeneously Between the Left and Right Ventricles**  
R Veeraraghavan, S Poelzing  
*NEH-CVRTI, University of Utah*
- 9:45 AM Examining Strength and Interference in the Geometry Design of a Surgical Bone Screw**  
A Sanders  
*Ortho Development Corp., Draper, UT*
- 10:00 AM Effects of Fiber-Reinforcements on the Thermomechanical and Mechanical Properties of Shape**  
DP Nair, NB Cramer, CN Bowman, MB Lyons, BA Rech, R Shandas  
*University of Colorado, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center, Center for Bioengineering-  
University of Colorado Health Sciences*
- 10:15 AM Modeling the 3D Structures and Relative Stabilities of Coralyne-poly(dA) Complexes by Molecular Dynamics Simulations**  
IS Joung, TE Cheatham III  
*University of Utah*
- 10:30 AM How to Market your BME Skills to Industry**  
G Williamson  
*W.L.Gore & Associates*

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# Presentations

## Podium Session II

Saturday 3:00-4:30 PM



- 3:00 PM Development and Validation of a Musculoskeletal Model of the Feline Hindlimb**  
L MacFadden, N Brown  
*Department of Bioengineering University of Utah, Australian Institute of Sport in Canberra Australia*
- 3:15 PM Characterization of NMDA Receptor Subtypes in the Cortical and Thalamic Afferents to the Striatum**  
R Smeal, K Keefe, K Wilcox  
*University of Utah*
- 3:30 PM Platelet Adhesion on Spatially Controlled Charge Gradients**  
L Corum, YX Ding, V Hlady  
*University of Utah*
- 3:45 PM Visualizing Protein Domains on Single Cells Using Micro-Electric Impedance Tomography**  
S Dharia, HE Ayliffe, C King, G Dittami, J Wyrick, A Pungor, RD Rabbitt  
*Department of Bioengineering, University of Utah*
- 4:00 PM A Water-borne Adhesive for Bone Repair Modeled on P. Californica Bioadhesive**  
H Shao, R Stewart  
*Bioengineering Department, University of Utah, College of Engineering, University of Utah*
- 4:15 PM Concept to Clinical Feasibility of a Next-Generation Implantable Mechanical Blood Pump, the Levacor™ VAD**  
P Khanwilkar, PhD, MBA  
*World Heart Corporation*

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**THROUGH INTERDISCIPLINARY  
COLLABORATION**

- 83. Biocompatible Piezoelectric Materials**  
J Stoker, A Tiwari  
*University of Utah*
- 84. Mapping Luminance Thresholds Across the Visual Field of Nonhuman Primates in Preparation for Micro-stimulation of Primary Visual Cortex**  
K Torab, TS Davis, RA Normann, B Greger  
*University of Utah*
- 85. Extension of Angular Spectrum to Curved Surfaces**  
U Vyas, D Christensen  
*University of Utah*
- 86. Inhibiting Osteoclast Formation and Resorption Using Small Interfering RNAs Targeting RANK**  
Y Wang, D Grainger  
*University of Utah*
- 87. Magnetization Transfer Effect in Arterial Spin Labeling**  
Y Wang, SE Kim, D Parker  
*University of Utah*
- 88. Optimal Linear Filter Control of a Virtual Prosthetic Hand Via Wirelessly Recorded Myoelectric Signals**  
DJ Warren<sup>1</sup>, JJ Baker<sup>1</sup>, DT Hutchinson<sup>2</sup>, J Schorsch<sup>3</sup>, PR Troyk<sup>4</sup>, RF Weir<sup>3</sup>, G DeMichele<sup>5</sup>, GA Clark<sup>1</sup>, and B Greger<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Bioengineering Dept., Univ. of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA, 84112; <sup>2</sup>Dept. of Orthopaedic Surgery, Univ. of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT, USA, 84112; <sup>3</sup>Rehabilitation Institute of Chicago, Chicago, IL, USA, 60611; <sup>4</sup>Biomedical Engineering, Illin
- 89. Recent Advances in Multi-Electrode Intrafascicular Functional Neuromuscular Stimulation**
- 90. Characterization of Bacterial Isolates Collected From a Sheep Model of Osseointegration**  
RD Bloebaum, JP Beck, CA Petti  
*University of Utah, University of Utah, University of Utah and ARUP Laboratories*
- 91. The Influence of Device Geometry on the Foreign Body Response to Implanted Microelectrode Arrays and Array Assemblies**  
MB Christensen, PA Tresco  
*University of Utah*
- 92. A Novel Method to Grow and Extract a Cell Derived ECM from an Open Celled Foam**  
J Wolchok, P Tresco  
*Department of Bioengineering, University of Utah*

72. **Biocompatible Piezoelectric Materials**  
J Stoker, A Tiwari  
*University of Utah*
73. **Spinning Disc Platform for Digital PCR**  
SO Sundberg, CT Wittwer, BK Gale  
*Bioengineering, Pathology and Mechanical Engineering Departments at the University of Utah*
74. **Creation of Subject Specific Geometric Models of the Heart**  
D Swenson, R MacLeod, J Stinstra, M Callahan, M Cole, D Brayford, B Burton  
*Department of Bioengineering, Scientific Computing and Imaging Institute, Nora Eccles Harison Cardiovascular Research and Training Institute, University of Utah*
75. **Study of Nano-Composite Hydroxyapatite Coatings**  
M Sygnatowicz, A Tiwari  
*University of Utah*
76. **Noninvasive and Nonpharmacological Method to Prevent Neointimal Hyperplasia in e-PTFE Grafts**  
C Tagge, M Briton, R Stewart, D Christensen, YT Shiu  
*University of Utah*
77. **Minimizing post-surgery wake up time while providing adequate analgesia**  
C Tams, N Syroid, D Westenskow  
*University of Utah*
78. **Novel Microfluidic Device for the Fractionation of Magnetic Nanoparticles**  
O Tasci  
*University of Utah*
79. **Comparison of MRI versus CT for Visualization of the Esophagus and its Anatomical Relationship with the Left Atrium**  
SB Tate, NS Burgon, RS Oakes, E Kholmovski, NF Marrouche, RS MacCleod, and EVR DiBella  
*Division of Cardiology, University of Utah School of Medicine. Utah Center for Advanced Imaging Research, University of Utah. Scientific Computing Institute, University of Utah*
80. **Comparison of Multi-Scale Electrophysiological Recordings of Penetrating and Non-Penetrating Devices in Human Cortex**  
KE Thomson, PA House, B Greger  
*University of Utah*
81. **In-Vivo Wireless Neural Interfaces for Recording and Stimulation**  
BK Thurgood<sup>1</sup>, DJ Warren<sup>2</sup>, NM Ledbetter<sup>2</sup>, RJ Kier<sup>1</sup>, S Kim<sup>1</sup>, L Rieth<sup>1</sup>, F Solzbacher<sup>1</sup>, RR Harrison<sup>1</sup>, and GA Clark<sup>2</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Electrical and Computer Engineering Dept., and <sup>2</sup>Bioengineering Dept., Univ. of Utah
82. **Role of collagen in the mechanical properties of proximal pulmonary arteries in hypertensive calves**  
L Tian, S Lammers, P Kao, C Lanning, KS Hunter, HJ Qi, KR Stenmark, R Shandas  
*University of Colorado at Boulder, University of Colorado Health Sciences Center*

# Presentations

## Posters

Saturday 1:30-3:00 PM



- Utilizing Biomedical Simulation and Animation in Building a Diabetes Information Portal based on the State-of-the-Art Biomedical Informatics Concepts and Technologies**  
YT AL-sheikh, A Wong, J Millington, S Khelfa, J Andrade  
*Department of Bioengineering, University of Utah, Department of Biomedical Informatics, University of Utah, Mountain Ridge Junior High School*
- Computer Modeling of Thromboembolism in Blood-Contacting Devices**  
J Ashton, D Lattin, N Reuel, K Solen  
*Brigham Young University*
- Macrophage Adhesion to Teflon®AF Coated Surfaces in Culture is Mediated by Adsorbed Serum Albumin**  
A Astashkina, DW Grainger  
*Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry, Department of Biomedical Engineering, University of Utah*
- Artery Dilatation in Pediatric Pulmonary Hypertension Patients: Functional Implications and Outcomes**  
AJ Barker<sup>1</sup>, C Lanning<sup>2,3</sup>, D Ivy<sup>3</sup>, K Hunter<sup>2,3</sup>, R Shandas<sup>1,2,3</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Dept of Mechanical Engineering - University of Colorado at Boulder, <sup>2</sup>Center for Bioengineering - University of Colorado at Denver and Health Science Center Aurora, <sup>3</sup>Dept. of Pediatrics Division of Cardiology - The Children's Hospital Denver
- Disulfide Sensitive Methods in Reducing Adhesion on Ventricular Catheters**  
CA Black<sup>1,2</sup> and JP McAllister II<sup>1,2</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Department of Bioengineering, University of Utah; <sup>2</sup>Department of Neurosurgery, Primary Children's Medical Center
- MRI Assessment and Quantification of Left Atrial Lesions Following Pulmonary Vein Isolation For Atrial Fibrillation**  
RS Oakes, NM Burgon, CJ McGann, TJ Badger, S Vijayakumar, EG Kholmovski, EVR DiBella, NF Marrouche, RS MacLeod  
*Biomedical Engineering, Scientific Computing and Imaging Institute, Division of Cardiology, Utah Center for Advanced Imaging Research*
- Epidermal Growth Factor and Laminin Rich Extracellular Matrix Play an Important Role in Normal Phenotypes of Human Breast Epithelial Cells**  
R Booth, S Kwon  
*Utah State University*
- Stereocilia: Flexoelectric Motors of The Inner Ear**  
KD Breneman<sup>1</sup>, WE Brownell<sup>2</sup>, RD Rabbitt<sup>1,3</sup>  
*University of Utah*

9. **Mathematical Model Describing the Clustering Effects of Major Ampullate Silk Mechanical Properties**  
AE Brooks, BD Brooks, MS Creager, RV Lewis  
*University of Wyoming*
10. **Study of Molecular Weight and Branching Effects of Poly(TETA/CBA), an SS-PAEI, to Generate a Corresponding Poly(ethylene glycol) Copolymer for Systemic Nucleic Acid Delivery**  
JH Brumbach<sup>1</sup>, J Yockman<sup>1</sup>, WJ Kim<sup>1</sup>, SW Kim<sup>1</sup>, C Lin<sup>2</sup>, JFJ Engbersen<sup>2</sup>, and J Feijen<sup>2</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>*University of Utah*, <sup>2</sup>*University of Twente*
11. **Observer Variability of the Extent of Delayed Enhancement MRI in Patients with Atrial Fibrillation**  
NS Burgon, RS Oakes, EG Kholmovski, S Vijayakumar, EN Fish, JJE Blauer, RS MacLeod, NF Marrouche, and EVR DiBella  
*Division of Cardiology University of Utah School of Medicine, Scientific Computing Institute University of Utah, Utah Center for Advanced Imaging Research University of Utah*
12. **Temporal Dynamics of Cellular Infiltration and Cytokine Expression During the Foreign Body Response are Material Dependant**  
LM Chamberlain<sup>1,2</sup>, D Higgins<sup>2</sup>, M Gonzales-Juarrero<sup>2</sup>, DW Grainger<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>*University of Utah*, <sup>2</sup>*Colorado State University*
13. **Measuring pH at the Nanoscale**  
YC Chen, KB Han, A Ostafin  
*University of Utah*
14. **MRI Reconstruction From Undersampled Radial Acquisition**  
L Chen, E DiBella  
*University of Utah*
15. **Characterization of the Foreign Body Response to Penetrating Microelectrode Arrays in Cat Sciatic Nerves**  
MB Christensen, SM Pearce, PA Tresco  
*Department of Bioengineering, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT*
16. **A Finite Elements Model for Perivascular Drug Transport at the Venous Anastomosis of an Arteriovenous Hemodialysis Graft**  
RJ Christopherson, RM Kirby, CM Terry, AK Cheung, YT Shiu  
*Department of Bioengineering University of Utah, Department of Computer Science and the Scientific Computing & Imaging Institute University of Utah, Division of Nephrology University of Utah*
17. **Development of a Stable Artificial Oxygen Carrier for Tissue Engineering**  
RM Condie, NY Rapoport, HW Hopf, BK Mann, GD Prestwich  
*University of Utah*
18. **A Less Invasive Approach to Long-term Head Fixation in Behaving Non-human Primates**  
TS Davis, K Torab, B Greger  
*University of Utah*
61. **Micro-electrode Functionality Inversely Correlated with Markers of Inflammation and Not with Markers of Neuronal Cell Viability**  
RA Parker, MB Christensen, P House, PA Tresco, B Greger  
*University of Utah*
62. **Conformation Imprinting of Bovine Serum Albumin in Fluoroalkyl Modified Silica Sol-gels**  
Y Peng, H Dhruv, B Tuft, D Britt  
*Department of Biological Engineering, Utah State University, 4105 Old Main Hill, Logan, Utah 84322*
63. **Development of Vaginal Ring for Delivery of Tenofovir**  
K Gupta, A Poursaid, M Kaur, P Kiser  
*Department of Bioengineering, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT-84112*
64. **Encapsulated Mesenchymal Stem Cells Alter the Expression of TNF- $\alpha$  and IL-6 by Macrophages**  
M Quetant, R Hitchcock  
*University of Utah*
65. **Opening IKATP Mitigates Interventricular Heterogeneities and Arrhythmia Inducibility During Loss of Inward Rectifier Potassium Channel Function**  
R Veeraraghavan, S Poelzing  
*University of Utah*
66. **The Effect of Fiber Microstructure on the Effective Poisson's Ratio of Tendon and Ligament Tissue**  
SP Reese, SA Maas, JA Weiss  
*University of Utah Department of Bioengineering, University of Utah Scientific Computing and Imaging Institute*
67. **Repeatability of Foot Anatomical Landmark Identification methods**  
P Saraswat, B MacWilliams, R Davis, G Jameson  
*University of Utah, Shriners Hospital for Children- Salt Lake City, Greenville*
68. **A Discrete Mathematical Model Simulates In Vitro Angiogenesis**  
SC Sibole, CJ Underwood, JE Guilkey, JA Weiss  
*University of Utah Bioengineering Department, University of Utah Mechanical Engineering Department*
69. **Extracel-Coated Microbeads for Cell Cluster Culture and Recovery**  
A Skardal, GD Prestwich  
*University of Utah*
70. **A Biomimetic, Nanochemical Strategy for Reducing Device-Associated Inflammation in the Central Nervous System**  
JL Skousen, FW Meng, PA Tresco  
*University of Utah*
71. **Effects of Ischemia on Magnitude of Minimum Time Derivative of Extracellular Potential; A Computational Study**  
K Sohn, BB Punske, FB Sachse  
*University of Utah*

51. **Selective Activation of Motor and Sensory Nerve Fibers Via Utah Slanted Electrode Arrays Implanted In Arm Nerves Of Non-Human Primates**  
 NM Ledbetter, C Ethier, ER Oby, SD Hiatt, AM Wilder, JH Ko, LE Miller, GA Clark  
*University of Utah, Feinberg School of Medicine, Northwestern University*
52. **pH Sensitive and Reversible Fluorescent Gold Nanoparticles for Possible Nano-pH Sensor Application**  
 CW Lee, A Elongovan, C Takagi, A Ostafin  
*University of Utah*
53. **Impact of Current Dipole Models on EEG Source Analysis with a Finite Element Model**  
 S Lew<sup>1,2</sup>, C Wolters<sup>3</sup>, T Dierkes<sup>3</sup>, C Roer<sup>3</sup>, R MacLeod<sup>1,2</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Scientific Computing and Imaging Institute, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, <sup>2</sup>Department of Bioengineering, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, <sup>3</sup>Institute for Biomagnetism and Biosignalanalysis, University of Muenster, Germany
54. **iBioSim: A Tool for the Analysis and Design of Genetic Circuits**  
 C Madsen, N Barker, H Kuwahara, CJ Myers, NPD Nguyen  
*University of Utah, Southern Utah University, Microsoft Research - U. of Trento Centre for Computational and Systems Biology, University of Utah, University of Utah*
55. **Effects of Strain on Capacitance of Myocytes: Experimental Setup and Preliminary Results**  
 TG McNary<sup>1,2</sup>, KW Spitzer<sup>2,3</sup>, FB Sachse<sup>1,2</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Bioengineering Department, <sup>2</sup>Nora Eccles Harrison Cardiovascular Research and Training Institute, <sup>3</sup>Physiology Department, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah, USA
56. **Lower Limb Biomechanics on Aggregate Surfaces**  
 A Merryweather, B MacWilliams, D Bloswick  
*University of Utah, Shriners Hospital for Children, University of Utah*
57. **Visualizing Multi-Analytical Data Generated from Biomedical Diagnostic and Monitoring Devices via Simple Iconic Patterns**  
 J Millington, YT AL-sheikh, J Andrade  
*Department of Bioengineering, University of Utah*
58. **Exendin-4/Polymer Conjugate Prolongs Insulin Output from Encapsulated Pancreatic Islets**  
 D Mishra, V Nadithe, YH Bae  
*University of Utah*
59. **Novel Anti-Oxidants Conjugated to Hemoglobin for Protecting Pancreatic Beta Cells from Oxidative Stresses**  
 V Nadithe<sup>1</sup>, D Mishra<sup>2</sup>, YH Bae<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Department of Pharmaceutics and Pharmaceutical Chemistry, University of Utah, <sup>2</sup>Department of Bioengineering, University of Utah
60. **A Reactive Oxygen Sensor for Studying the Host Response to Biomaterials**  
 M Parikh, R Hitchcock  
*University of Utah*
19. **Plasma Protein Adsorption To Surfaces With Negative-To-Positive Surface Charge Gradient**  
 Y Ding, L Potekhina, P Kiser, and V Hlady  
*Department of Bioengineering, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT 84112*
20. **Stimulus-Controlled Neurotransmitter Release and Quantal Detection on a Microchip**  
 GM Dittami, SS Dharia, JJ Wyrick, RD Rabbitt  
*University of Utah*
21. **PEG Silane Modification of PDMS for Improved Hydrophilicity**  
 A Dixon<sup>1</sup>, RB Israelsen<sup>2</sup>, DW Odell<sup>3</sup>, A Heredia<sup>1</sup>, DW Britt<sup>1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Utah State University, <sup>2</sup>University of Utah, <sup>3</sup>Medical College of Wisconsin
22. **Electrode-To-Muscle Mapping Using 3-D Ground Reaction Force Vectors**  
 BR Dowden, AM Wilder, RA Normann, GA Clark  
*University of Utah*
23. **Evaluation of Subchondral Bone Density in Areas of Contact in the Equine Metacarpophalangeal Joint**  
 KL Easton, CE Kawcak  
*Colorado State University*
24. **Effects of Joint Congruency on the Response of a Tension-Compression Nonlinear Constitutive Model for Cartilage**  
 Ellis, Ateshian, Anderson, Canal, Maas, Weiss  
*University of Utah, Columbia University*
25. **Reduction of Spike After Depolarization by Increased Leak Conductance Alters Interspike Interval Variability in Layer III Pyramidal Cells of the Medial Entorhinal Cortex**  
 FR Fernandez, JA White  
*University of Utah*
26. **Model-based Blind Estimation of Kinetic Parameters**  
 J Fluckiger, M Schabel, and E DiBella  
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